Economic
Development
And Trade

International Trade:

Alberta Export Performance 1985

Alberta
CANADA

ALBERTA TRADE EXPORTS 1985

Prepared by: Alberta Economic Development & Trade
Strategic Planning Division

December 1986

Alberta

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
AND TRADE

Office of the Minister

407 Legislature Building, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada T5K 2B6 403/427-2134

Statistics in this Export Performance and Trade report present a vivid picture of the growing importance of international trade to Alberta's economy. Last year's export total of about $14 billion represented approximately 22 per cent of our province's gross domestic product.

Impressive as this total is in comparison with figures given within the report for 1984, it is even more interesting to compare it with export results from Alberta's "boom years." In 1971, export shipments totalled $2 billion. In just 14 years, we have increased our international trade seven-fold. Over the past five years alone, exports have contributed close to $60 billion to the provincial economy.

This increase is phenomenal. It demonstrates that Alberta companies have taken on the challenges of the competitive, sophisticated international marketplace, and have emerged as winners. Yet, even more promising opportunities lie ahead for Alberta companies, both for those who have developed markets abroad and for those planning to enter the international marketplace for the first time.

New markets for new products, new services - all present strong new opportunities for Alberta business - a world of opportunity we will explore in the months and years ahead.

Larry R. Shaben
Minister

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INTRODUCTION

International trade is vital to the economic prosperity of Canada. The role of exports is no less important for Alberta, where over one-fifth of the province's gross domestic product is exported. In 1985, these exports amounted to $13.6 billion worth of goods.

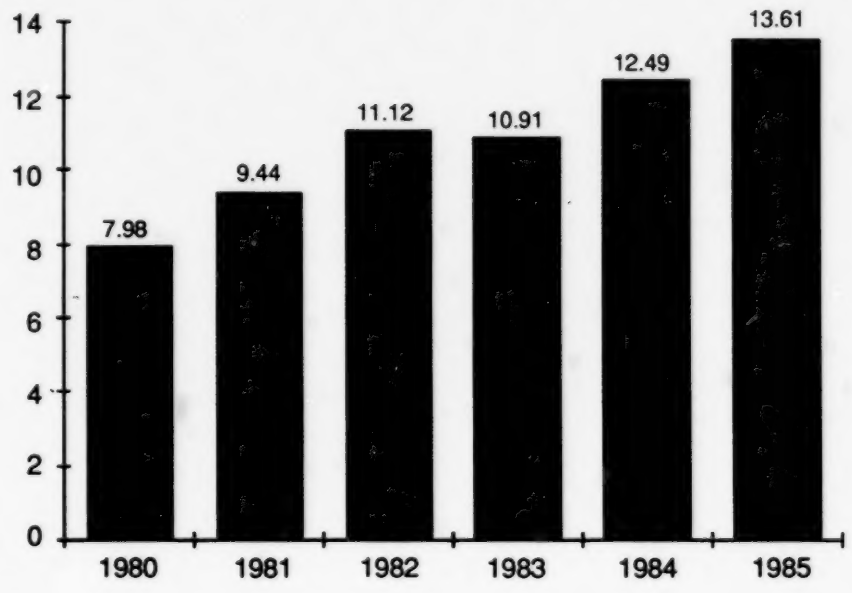
This publication is intended to provide industry, government, and the general public with information about Alberta's exports, their composition, and their destinations. Such information can be a useful tool in expanding trade operations abroad, and increasing the international competitiveness of domestic enterprises.

The data upon which this report is based comes from Statistics Canada and Alberta Agriculture. The Statistics Canada data on provincial exports underestimates Alberta's grain exports. This is due to the identification of grain exports by the point of export. As a result, significant quantities of goods may leave the province prior to being exported and thereafter be attributed to another province. Alberta Agriculture has therefore provided data on agricultural products to compensate for these shortcomings.

ALBERTA EXPORTS

In 1985, Alberta exported $13.6 billion worth of goods. This total represents over one-fifth of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of the province. Alberta exports an array of goods, ranging from raw materials such as crude petroleum, natural gas, and food grains, to industrial machinery and chemical products.

ALBERTA'S EXPORT PERFORMANCE
(Billions of Dollars)



The $13.6 billion figure for exports represents an 9.0% increase over the 1984 total of $12.5 billion. This increase was supported by a substantial rise in exports of crude petroleum, from $3.0 billion in 1984 to $4.4 billion in 1985. Exports of sulphur also increased substantially in 1985, to $922 million, from $587 million in 1984.

In 1985, Alberta Agriculture estimates indicated that Alberta exported $1.34 billion of grains and oilseeds over and above the $12.27 billion of exports reported by Statistics Canada. As a result, the 1985 export total for Alberta is $13.6 billion. This number is comparable to each year starting with 1982, when grain estimates were first provided.

TRADE PERFORMANCE

Alberta's share of world exports has increased every year from 1980 to 1985, from 0.39% to its current level of 0.59%. While Alberta's share of world exports has risen to over one-half percent, Canada's share of world exports has similarly seen an increase. From a share of 3.6% in 1980, Canada's exports as a percentage of total world exports has risen to 5.0% in 1985.

Trade Performance of Alberta/Canada, 1980 - 1985
(Percent of World Exports)

Year	Canada	Alberta
1980	3.6	0.39
1981	3.9	0.46
1982	4.1	0.56*
1983	4.6	0.57*
1984	5.1	0.58*
1985	5.0	0.59*

* *Includes Alberta Agriculture estimates.*

Source: International Financial Statistics, November 1986
Statistics Canada
Alberta Agriculture

International trade is a key contributor to the economic growth of Alberta. The importance of exports for Alberta is revealed by the fact that 21% of Alberta' GDP is attributable to exports. Compared to the major industrialized countries, the province of Alberta is an active international trader, with a relatively high proportion of its GDP dependent upon exports.

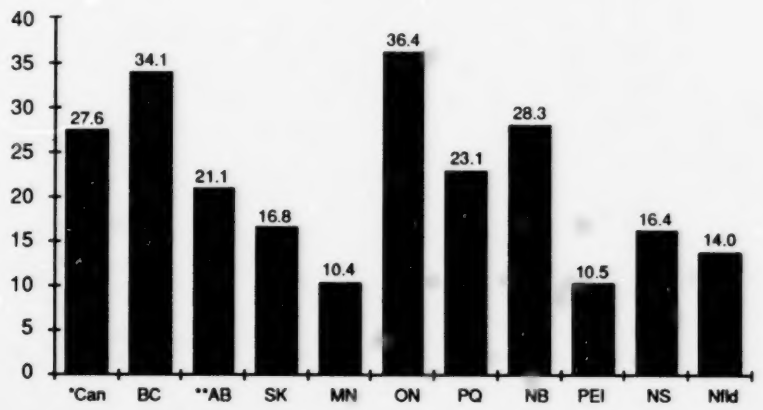
Exports as a Percentage of GDP
1984

Country	Percentage
Canada	26.7
United States	9.9
Japan	17.1
West Germany	33.4
France *	23.6
Italy	24.2
United Kingdom	29.0
Alberta	21.1

** 1983 figure*
Source: OECD Economic Surveys
Conference Board of Canada Provincial Outlook, March 1986
Statistics Canada
Alberta Agriculture

In comparison with the other provinces of Canada, Alberta's export dependence is at about mid-range. It should be noted, however, that the ratios for Alberta would be higher, and those for Ontario and British Columbia lower, if re-exports through interprovincial trade were allocated to the province of origin. Nevertheless, these figures, and those of the previous table, reveal a competitive level of export activity for Alberta in comparison with both the other provinces, and the major industrialized nations of the world.

EXPORTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP
1985



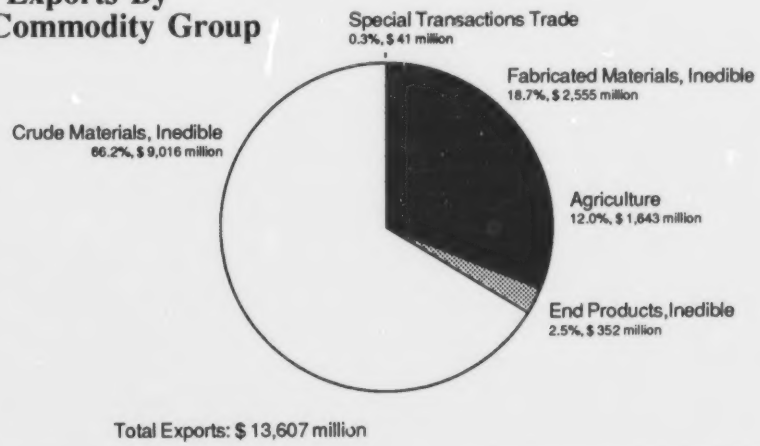
** Figures differs from previous table as different sources were used*
*** Includes Alberta Agriculture estimates*

SECTOR EXPORTS

Crude materials are the largest export earner for Alberta, generating $9.0 billion in 1985. Crude petroleum and natural gas together account for 57% of Alberta's total exports. Manufactured goods constitute Alberta's second largest export sector, accounting for $2.9 billion worth of exports, or 21% of total exports. Primary manufacturers, such as wood pulp, fertilizers, and organic chemicals, account for the greatest proportion of manufactured exports. Secondary manufactures (end products) which are important exports for Alberta include oil and gas field equipment, telecommunications equipment, and office machines and equipment. Manufactured exports remained relatively static over 1985, whereas exports of crude materials increased almost 23% over the same period.

Table 3

Alberta Exports By Major Commodity Group
1985



Total Exports: $ 13,607 million

Agricultural exports declined from approximately $2.0 billion in 1984, to $1.6 billion in 1985, due to two successive years of drought, and depleted stocks of grains and oilseeds. Wheat, barley, and canola seed, cake and meal together accounted for $1.2 billion in 1985, representing 72% of all agricultural exports.

Alberta Exports by Major Commodity Group
1985

	$ Million	% of Share of Total
Agriculture *	1,642.8	12.1
Crude Materials, Inedible	9,016.3	66.3
Fabricated Materials, Inedible	2,555.4	18.8
End Products, Inedible	352.1	2.6
Special Transactions, Trade	40.7	0.3
Total Exports	**13,607.3**	**100.0**

* *Includes crude animal and vegetable products.*

COMMODITY EXPORTS

Crude petroleum, natural gas, sulphur, and wheat were the most important commodity exports for Alberta. These four commodities alone accounted for 69% of Alberta's exports, a dollar value of $9.4 billion. All of the petroleum and natural gas were exported to the United States. Exports of crude petroleum rose 46% over 1985, and the $4.4 billion figure for these exports represent 33% of Alberta's export total. Natural gas exports decreased 4% to a total of $3.3 billion.

Exports of wheat dropped 29%, while barley and canola also registered losses in exports of 57% and 23% respectively.

Alberta Exports - Top 20 Commodities, 1985
($'000)

Commodity	Value	% of Total (13,607,300)
Crude Petroleum	4,401,375	32.3
Natural Gas	3,297,591	24.2
Sulphur, Crude or Refined	922,417	6.8
Wheat	821,649	6.0
Coal	347,023	2.6
Alcohols and Their Derivatives	284,676	2.1
Propane Gas, Liquefied	266,287	2.0
Butane Gas, Liquefied	249,599	1.8
Wood Pulp Bl. Kraft Paper Gr. Soft	239,703	1.8
Canola Seed	203,579	1.5
Petroleum and Coal Products	173,536	1.3
Ammonia Anhydrous	124,629	0.9
Barley	123,228	0.9
Urea	120,810	0.9
Hydrocarbons and Their Derivatives	116,387	0.9
Canola Oil	114,165	0.8
Polyethylene Resins	113,478	0.8
Lumber, Spruce, Pine, Fir, NES	93,581	0.7
Gasoline	85,603	0.6
Cattle, Other Than Purebred	74,551	0.5
Total - Top Twenty Commodities	**12,173,867**	**89.5**
All Other Commodities	**1,433,433**	**10.5**
Total Exports	**13,607,300**	**100.0**

ALBERTA EXPORTS 1985

Export Markets

Alberta's largest export market by far is the United States. In 1985, 77% of the province's total exports were directed to the United States, amounting to $10.5 billion. The Asia/Pacific Rim market, Alberta's second largest, exhibited strong growth over 1985: an increase of 22% from the previous year, representing a total of $1.7 billion. Japan and the People's Republic of China together account for 64% of the exports to this region, while South Korea constitutes over 10% of the market.

Exports to Europe decreased significantly in 1985, due largely to diminished grain exports to the USSR, and smaller but significant decreases to several countries, including the Netherlands, East and West Germany, and Belgium/Luxembourg. Nevertheless, the USSR remained by far Alberta's largest European export market, followed by Belgium/Luxembourg, the United Kingdom, and the Netherlands. Exports to Europe amounted to $624 million in 1985, representing over 4% of Alberta's total exports.

Table 4

Alberta Exports 1985

Global Destinations

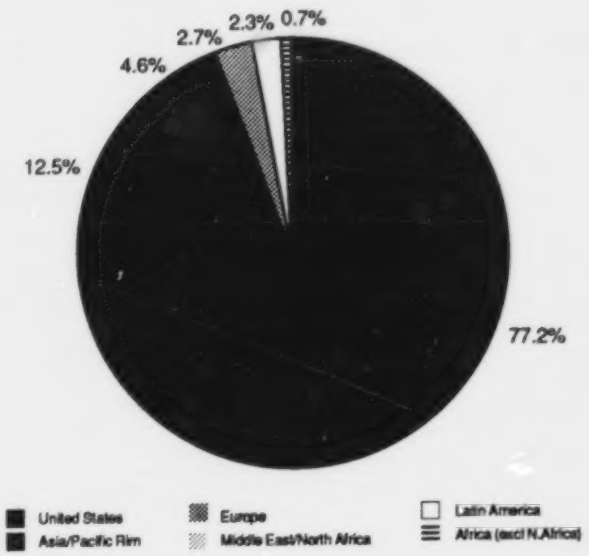
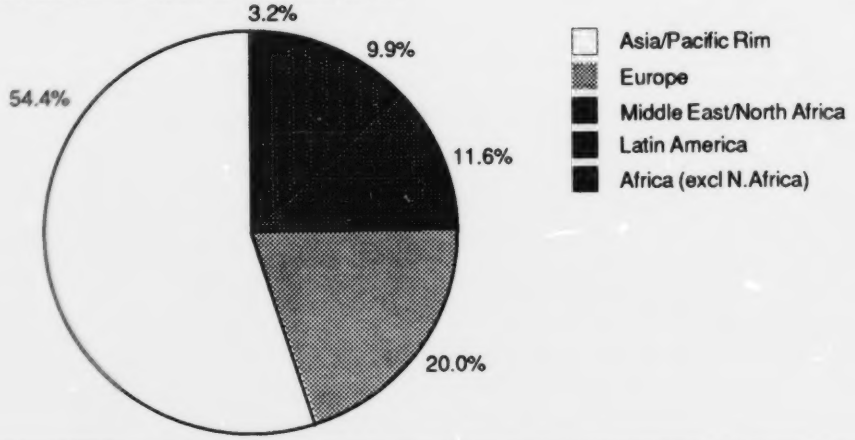


Table 5

Alberta Exports 1985

Non-United States Destinations



Alberta Exports to World Regions - 1985

	1984		1985	
	$'000	% of total	$'000	% of total
United States	9,359,003	74.9	10,505,744	77.2
Asia/Pacific Rim	1,394,390	11.2	1,703,158	12.5
Europe (East & West)	1,036,964	8.3	624,248	4.6
Middle East/North Africa	297,330	2.4	361,517	2.7
Latin America	305,233	2.4	310,115	2.3
Africa	94,289	0.8	101,222	0.7
Other		0.0	1,296	0.0
Total	**12,487,209**	**100.0**	**13,607,300**	**100.0**

The Middle East and North African market grew a significant 22% over 1985, and represents Alberta's fourth largest export market region. Alberta exports to the region totalled $362 million in 1985, or 2.7% of Alberta's total exports. Latin America occupies a slightly smaller market share of 2.3%, with Brazil accounting for 57% of the area's exports. Africa grew over 7% as an export destination for Alberta in 1985 to a total of $101 million.

Alberta Exports to Selected Countries
Top Twenty

Country	1985 ($'000)
United States	10,505,744
Japan	789,186
China	302,367
USSR	258,157
Brazil	175,257
South Korea	171,880
India	107,086
Morocco	101,442
Taiwan	90,266
Indonesia	77,279
Tunisia	67,518
South Africa	65,245
Australia	59,179
Belgium/Luxembourg	57,736
United Kingdom	53,715
Egypt	50,359
Cuba	50,310
Netherlands	44,697
Algeria	38,605
Italy	35,613
Other Countries	505,659
Total	**13,607,300**

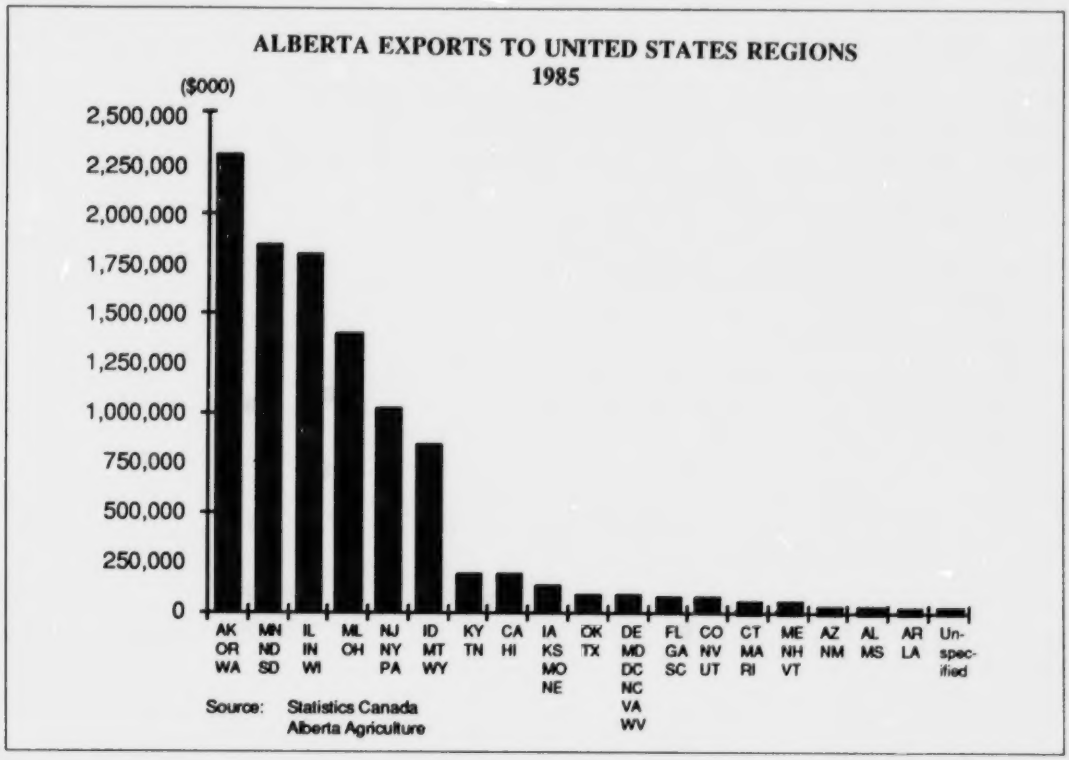
MARKET SPOTLIGHT

The United States

The United States is a vital market for Alberta producers. Approximately 77% of Alberta's exports are consumed by the United States, a dollar value of over $10.5 billion in 1985. Exports to the United States increased by more than 12% over the previous year, spurred on by a $1.4 billion increase in sales of crude petroleum. Natural gas exports dropped slightly to $3.3 billion, a figure which represents 31% of Alberta's exports to the United States.

In terms of regional markets within the United States, the distances and associated transportation costs play a large role in the destination of Alberta exports. While the north-west and north-central states are the biggest markets for Alberta, as would be expected, other areas have increasingly gained importance as destinations for Alberta exports. In 1985, 70% of Alberta's exports went to the eleven north-west and north-central states, compared to 65% in 1984 and 69% in 1983. The mid-western states of Illinois, Indianna, and Wisconsin have exhibited significant growth over the last year, increasing their share of exports from 11.8% in 1984 to 17.1% in 1985. Exports to these states rose from $1,105 million in 1984 to $1,800 million in 1985.

It should be noted that these figures indicate the first point of export, and may not reflect the ultimate destination of exports. For example, although Alberta exports significant amounts of natural gas to California, these exports are reflected in values for other states through which the gas is transported by pipeline.



The Pacific Rim/Asia

This region experienced strong growth as an Alberta export market over 1985, with the total of $1,703 million representing an impressive 22% increase over the previous year. The Pacific Rim/Asia market also increased its relative share of Alberta exports, as these sales totalled 12.5% of all Alberta exports, compared to 11.2% in 1984. Japan continues to be the dominant market, with $789 million worth of exports. This figure represents 46% of the Pacific Rim/Asia market, and also reveals a growth of 7.4% over the previous year. Exports to the People's Republic of China, Alberta's second largest market, grew tremendously during 1985, to a total of $302 million, a 59.3% gain. South Korea also showed large increases as an export market, rising 52.8% to a dollar value of $172 million. Other countries which showed noteable increases as export markets include India, Australia, Indonesia, Thailand, Singapore, and the Philippines.

Alberta Exports to Asia/Pacific Rim, 1980-1985
($'000)

	1980	1981	1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*
Australia	34,089	81,795	63,288	34,886	44,921	59,179
Bangladesh 2	-	65	-	28,448	16,698	15,323
Hong Kong	6,617	10,480	8,681	7,869	13,509	23,096
India 2	23,308	42,698	33,867	27,706	96,211	107,086
Indonesia 2	7,399	12,690	10,364	23,598	41,498	77,279
Japan 1	260,336	302,290	666,946	758,259	735,100	789,186
Malaysia	308	971	6,311	7,893	7,088	6,818
New Zealand	4,163	9,481	6,425	12,148	19,821	19,069
Pakistan	283	1,467	4,748	3,294	4,135	2,475
People's Republic of China 1	34,435	22,322	235,414	244,209	189,820	302,367
Philippines	26,853	3,607	1,976	6,950	3,089	6,335
Singapore	4,792	8,718	8,939	7,146	4,441	10,253
South Korea 1	39,925	39,279	65,365	64,211	112,527	171,880
Taiwan2	37,371	36,716	35,787	67,714	88,160	90,266
Thailand	3,919	6,865	2,335	4,955	5.292	10,637
Other Countries 2	37	222	51,282	14,494	12,080	11,909
Total	**483,835**	**579,581**	**1,201,728**	**1,313,780**	**1,394,390**	**1,703,158**

1 Includes grain exports for 1982 - 1985.
2 Includes grain exports for 1983 - 1985.
** Estimates of grain exports were first available in 1982.*

Source: Statistics Canada
Alberta Agriculture

The Middle East/North Africa

Alberta exported $361.5 million worth of goods to the Middle East/North Africa in 1985, a substantial 21.6% increase over the previous year. A primary reason for this rise in exports was the export of over $100 million of sulphur to Morroco, which placed exports to this one country at 28% of the total to the region. Strong growth was also reported in Tunisia and Egypt, the second and third largest markets respectively. Together, these three countries account for 61% of Alberta exports to this region. Algeria ($38.6 million), Libya ($19.9 million), Saudi Arabia ($16.8 million), and Israel ($16.5 million) were other important markets.

Alberta Exports to the Middle East and North Africa 1980 - 1985
($'000)

	1980	1981	1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*
Algeria 2	255	2,612	546	35,447	48,510	38,605
Egypt 2	559	3,136	2,626	4,836	32,562	50,359
Ethiopia 2	35	6,692	58	8,531	6,560	9,644
Iran 2	109	3	8	37,230	7,933	6,229
Iraq 2	181	160	492	30,596	46,430	11,521
Israel 2	273	332	109	14,555	21,752	16,513
Jordan	132	-	707	1,123	5,436	368
Kuwait	633	268	1,923	568	96	203
Libya	80	2,157	1,826	9,271	12,880	19,866
Morocco	22,682	38,977	32,629	11,417	14,369	101,442
Oman (Muscat)	22	2,319	68	108	280	1,452
Saudi Arabia	1,885	4,308	1,987	3,703	4,965	16,767
Sudan	1,647	1,858	1,405	1,986	365	883
Syria 2	1	-	-	16,636	23,639	8,801
Tunisia	32,136	44,051	36,618	31,896	40,616	67,518
Turkey	2	217	2,291	200	888	-
United Arab Emirates	1,360	2,243	3,591	849	5,671	2,293
Other Countries 1	1,314	235	92,669	12,580	24,378	9,053
Total 1	**63,015**	**109,405**	**179,053**	**221,532**	**297,330**	**361,517**

1 Includes grain exports for 1982 - 1985.
2 Includes grain exports for 1983 - 1985.
**Estimates of grain exports were first available in 1982.*

Source: Statistics Canada
Alberta Agriculture

The European Community

Exports to the European Community dropped substantially, due in part to decreased grain exports. This decrease was the result of two successive years of drought and depleted stocks of grains and oilseeds. Of the $262.4 million in exports to the EC in 1985, 22% went to Belgium/Luxembourg, representing $57.7 million. Exports increased to Italy, France, Denmark, and Greece, while exports to all other EC countries decreased. As a result of these changes, France rose to a position as Alberta's fourth largest European export market, after Belgium/Luxembourg, the United Kingdom and the Netherlands. The Netherlands experienced the most significant drop in exports, down 59% to $44.5 million in 1985.

Alberta Exports to the European Community, 1980 - 1985
($'000)

	1980	1981	1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*
Belgium/Luxembourg	29,071	23,844	38,739	42,005	87,761	57,736
Denmark	449	104	470	303	546	2,825
Federal Republic of Germany	16,690	29,232	32,809	45,397	54,909	28,782
France	15,994	20,493	25,604	31,683	27,825	35,592
Greece	3,203	615	501	478	214	3,144
Ireland	139	308	417	471	1,510	261
Italy	14,841	26,824	77,286	48,837	29,529	35,613
The Netherlands	22,929	33,900	92,221	110,585	108,554	44,697
United Kingdom	24,232	43,176	96,087	77,159	67,001	53,715
Total	**127,548**	**178,496**	**364,134**	**356,918**	**377,849**	**262,365**

** Estimates of grain shipments were first available in 1982.*

Source: Statistics Canada
Alberta Agriculture

Eastern Europe

Exports to Eastern Europe dropped by 52% in 1985 to $304.0 million. The primary reason for this decline was reduced grain exports to the U.S.S.R. and East Germany. The U.S.S.R. is nevertheless Alberta's fourth largest export customer, with sales of $258.2 million. East Germany was Alberta's second largest market in this region with sales of $31.8 million, while Romania ($8.7 million), and Poland ($4.5 million) were the other significant markets.

Alberta Exports to Eastern Europe, 1980 - 1985
($'000)

	1980	1981	1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*
Bulgaria	-	-	-	4	-	20
Czechoslovakia	222	223	3,449	1,082	1,390	403
German Democratic Republic 1	222	-	-	77,673	76,441	31,766
Hungary	268	433	-	17	54	170
Poland	-	153	89,213	11,035	3,968	4,524
Romania	933	-	-	1,507	4,415	8,678
U.S.S.R.	7,352	13,277	596,985	452,759	544,026	258,157
Yugoslavia	-	64	-	-	-	291
Total	**8,997**	**14,150**	**689,647**	**544,077**	**630,294**	**304,009**

1 Includes grain exports for 1983 - 1985.
** Estimates of grain exports were first available in 1982.*

Source: Statistics Canada
Alberta Agriculture

Latin America and the Caribbean

Exports to Latin America and the Caribbean remained relatively constant over 1985 compared to the previous year, gaining slightly to $310.1 million. Grain exports were identified beginning in 1983, and as a result, the high export number for "other countries" in 1982 will now appear under individual country headings. Brazil remains by far the largest single market in this region, accounting for over 56% of Alberta's exports. These exports totalled $175.3 million in 1985, a modest 5% gain over 1984. Cuba, Alberta's second largest market, showed a growth of 10% in 1985 to a total of $50.3 million worth of exports. Other significant markets in the region include Mexico ($21.9 million), Venezuela ($20.5 million), and Chile ($14.9 million).

Alberta Exports to Latin America, 1980 - 1985
($'000)

	1980	1981	1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*
Argentina	8,338	12,857	4,118	7,920	12,880	3,729
Brazil 1	47,102	74,118	43,978	146,851	167,628	175,257
Chile	415	3,355	4,437	5,922	6,851	14,929
Colombia 1	4,782	8,051	7,609	12,321	9,683	5,525
Costa Rica	853	426	48	3,653	2,193	226
Cuba 1	3,343	11,884	8,400	52,503	45,607	50,310
Jamaica	233	219	533	3,068	411	2,140
Mexico 2	10,261	14,092	11,304	26,520	21,549	21,860
Nicaragua	1,455	1,078	590	333	1,749	1,161
Peru	517	4,696	5,874	7,711	7,926	1,795
Venezuela 1	8,850	13,791	27,970	10,665	15,570	20,532
Other Countries	11,618	6,218	128,584	5,787	13,186	12,651
Total	**97,767**	**150,785**	**243,445**	**283,254**	**305,233**	**310,115**

1 Includes grain exports for 1983 - 1985.
2 Includes grain exports for 1982 - 1985.
** Estimates of grain exports were first available in 1982.*

Source: Statistics Canada
Alberta Agriculture

Africa

In 1985, $65.2 million worth of exports went to South Africa, representing 64% of the total to this region. The other major African export market for Alberta was Senegal, with $20.0 million, or 20% of all exports to Africa. Nigeria (2.6%) and Madagascar (1.1%) were other noteable export destinations for Alberta.

Alberta Exports to Africa (Excluding North Africa), 1980 - 1985
($'000)

	1980	1981	1982*	1983*	1984*	1985*
Angola	-	228	110	1,119	454	459
Cameroon	-	116	114	-	61	-
Commonwealth of Africa, NES	1	-	1	17	49	56
French Africa, NES	3	397	51	18	405	585
Gabon	118	26	-	15	146	4
Ghana	4	739	-	2	4,370	3
Guinea	-	-	-	-	269	108
Ivory Coast	10	275	1,121	83	128	13
Kenya	2,826	1,923	13	796	1,965	898
Madagascar	2	31	87	1,587	1,651	1,117
Nigeria	212	220	205	1,959	2,237	2,627
Senegal	-	272	13	17	12,805	20,043
South Africa	44,777	47,769	42,410	23,626	42,560	65,245
Tanzania	44	759	704	78	133	328
Zaire	24	33	5	4	5	159
Zambia	-	8	16	7	242	-
Other Countries	7,367	13,509	22,133	6,217	26,809	9,577
Total	**55,388**	**66,305**	**66,983**	**35,545**	**94,289**	**101,222**

* *Includes Agriculture estimates.*

Source: *Statistics Canada*
Alberta Agriculture

APPENDIX

TABLE I
PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS EXPORTS 1981-1985

(EXPORTS IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	1981		1982		1983		1984		1985
NATURAL GAS EXPORTS	3,950.5		4,250.3		3,614.2		3,432.9		3,297.6
Growth Rate		+7.6%		-15%		- 5.0%		- 3.9%	
Share of Total Exports	41.8%		38.2%		31.7%		27.5%		24.2%
CRUDE PETROLEUM EXPORTS	1,620.7		1.767.0		2,257.5		3,019.5		4,401.4
Growth Rate		+9.0%		+27.8%		+33.8%		+45.8%	
Share of Total Exports	17.2%		15.9%		19.8%		24.2%		32.3%
TOTAL NATURAL GAS & CRUDE PETROLEUM EXPORTS	5,571.2		6,017.4		5,871.7		6,452.4		7,699.0
Growth Rate		+8.0%		- 2.4%		+ 9.9%		+19.3%	
Share of Total Exports	59.0%		54.0%		51.5%		51.7%		56.6%
ALL OTHER EXPORTS	3,872.7		5,121.8		5,529.0		6,034.8		5,908.3
Growth Rate		N/A*		+ 8.0%		+ 9.2%		- 2.3%	
Share of Total Exports	41.0%		46.0%		48.5%		48.3%		43.4%

**The 1981 figure does not include estimates of grain shipments, therefore, 1981 and 1982 are not comparable.*

SOURCE: Statistics Canada and Alberta Agriculture

TABLE II
ALBERTA EXPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUP 1982-1985

(EXPORTS IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

Commodity Group	1982		1983		1984		1985	
	Exports	% of Total	Exports	% of Total	Exports	% of Total	Exports	% of Total
Live Animals (cattle, hogs, etc.)	57,570	0.5	59,140	0.5	128,141	1.0	106,057	0.8
Food, Feed, Beverages, Tobacco (wheat, barley, canola, etc.)	1,723,991	14.8	1,692,527	14.8	2,040,130	16.3	1,238,154	9.1
Crude Materials, Inedible (oil, natural gas, coal, etc.)	7,104,353	61.2	6,880,726	60.4	7,426,009	59.5	9,314,898	68.5
Fabricated Materials, Inedible (fertilizers, petrochemicals, woodpulp, etc.)	1,680,272	14.5	1,962,100	17.2	2,493,512	20.0	2,555,442	18.8
End Products, Inedible (oil and gasfield equipment, telecommunications equip. etc.)	453,177	3.9	277,754	2.4	348,360	2.8	352,057	2.6
Special Transactions Trade (contractor's equipment and tools, etc.)	96,982	0.8	36,341	0.3	51,057	0.4	40,692	0.3
Invisible Exports (tourism, engineering, etc.)	501,300	4.3	492,149	4.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
TOTAL EXPORTS	**11,617,645**	**100.0**	**11,400,737**	**99.9**	**12,487,209**	**100.0**	**13,607,300**	**100.0**

SOURCE: Statistics Canada and Alberta Agriculture

TABLE III
ALBERTA'S MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS 1981-1985

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	1981*		1982		1983		1984		1985	
Country	Exports	% of Total	Exports	% of Total	Exports	% of Total	Exports	% of Total	Exports	% of Total
United States	8,340,632	88.3	8,275,962	74.3	8,103,117	74.3	9,359,003	74.9	10,505,744	77.2
Japan	302,290	3.2	666,946	6.0	758,259	7.0	735,100	5.9	789,186	5.8
China	22,322	0.1	235,414	2.1	244,209	2.2	189,820	1.5	302,367	2.2
USSR	13,277	0.2	596,985	5.4	452,759	4.2	544,026	4.4	258,157	1.9
All Others	764,970	8.1	1,364,454	12.2	1,350,254	12.4	1,659,260	13.3	1,751,846	12.9
TOTAL	**9,443,491**		**11,139,222**		**10,908,598**		**12,487,209**		**13,607,300**	

** The 1981 exports do not include estimates of grain shipments.*

Invisible exports are excluded.

SOURCE: Statistics Canada and Alberta Agriculture

TABLE IV
SUMMARY OF MAJOR EXPORTS, 1981 - 1985

COMMODITY	1981* TOTAL ('000)	% OF TOTAL	1982 TOTAL ('000)	% OF TOTAL	1983 TOTAL ('000)	% OF TOTAL	1984 TOTAL ('000)	% OF TOTAL	1985 TOTAL ('000)	% OF TOTAL
Crude Petroleum	1,620,711	17.16	1,767,028	15.86	2,257,522	20.69	3,019,486	24.18	4,401,375	32.35
Natural Gas	3,950,460	41.83	4,250,340	38.16	3,614,186	33.13	3,432,895	27.49	3,297,591	24.23
Sulphur	489,366	5.18	444,787	3.99	352,917	3.24	587,317	4.70	922,417	6.78
Petroleum & Coal Products	740,792	7.84	852,203	7.65	960,134	8.80	1,134,805	9.09	845,783	6.22
Wheat	N/A		1,110,775	9.97	1,161,924	10.65	1,159,049	9.28	821,649	6.04
Organic Chemicals	145,669	1.54	116,485	1.05	266,927	2.45	426,022	3.41	525,821	3.86
Coal and Other Crude Bitumen Substances	366,522	3.88	392,136	3.52	407,765	3.74	272,576	2.18	360,852	2.65
Wood Pulp and Similar Pulp	256,158	2.71	231,456	2.08	207,111	1.90	259,854	2.08	240,165	1.76
Canola Seed	N/A		167,258	1.50	151,631	1.39	264,766	2.12	203,579	1.50
Fertilizers and Fertilizer Material	165,831	1.76	167,901	1.47	148,351	1.36	169,304	1.36	181,675	1.34
TOTAL MAJOR EXPORTS	**8,617,021**	**91.25**	**10,204,109**	**91.61**	**9,895,038**	**90.71**	**10,726,074**	**85.90**	**11,800,907**	**93.70**
ALL OTHER EXPORTS	**826,970**	**8.75**	**935,113**	**8.39**	**1,013,560**	**9.29**	**1,761,135**	**14.10**	**1,806,393**	**13.30**
TOTAL ALBERTA EXPORTS	**9,443,491**	**100.0**	**11,139,222**	**100.0**	**10,908,598**	**100.0**	**12,487,209**	**100.0**	**13,607,300**	**100.0**

** 1981 does not include grain estimates. Excludes invisible exports.*

SOURCE: Statistics Canada and Alberta Agriculture

1985 DETAILED COMMODITY EXPORTS
COUNTRY BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY INDEX

	Commodity Number
I. LIVE ANIMALS	1
II. FOOD, FEED, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO	2 - 23
Meat, Fish, and Dairy Products	2 - 8
Fruits, Cereals, and Preparations	9 - 15
Other Foods, Beverages, and Tobacco	16 - 23
III. CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	24 - 48
Crude Animal and Vegetable Products	24 - 33
Metal Ores, Other Minerals and Petroleum Products	34 - 48
IV. FABRICATED MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	49 - 91
Leather and Leather Fabricated Materials	49
Wood and Paper	50 - 61
Textiles	62 - 65
Oils, Fats, Waxes, Extracts, and Derivatives	66
Chemical, Petroleum, and Coal Products	67 - 74
Iron and Steel	75 - 80
Non-Ferrous Metals and Other Basic Products	81 - 90
Other Fabricated Materials, Inedible	91
V. END PRODUCTS, INEDIBLE	92 - 139
Industrial and Agricultural Machinery	92 - 106
Transportation and Communication Equipment	107 - 119
Other Equipment and Tools	120 - 127
Miscellaneous Items	128 - 139
VI. SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS, TRADE	140

1985 ALBERTA EXPORTS ($'000)

	Country or Total Commodity	Cumulative Commodity Total	Commodity as % of Total Exports	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	West Germany	Australia
	I. Live Animals	**106,057**	**0.7794**	**103,806**	**69**		**34**	**5**
1.	Live Animals	106,057	0.7794	103,806	69		34	5
	II. Food, Feed, Beverages & Tobacco	**1,238,154**	**9.0992**	**192,327**	**163,136**	**26,360**	**4,801**	**137**
A.	Meat, Fish, & Dairy Products	150,355	1.1050	119,396	15,207	3,056	418	
2.	Meat, Fresh, Chilled or Frozen	138,808	1.0201	109,478	14,799	2,786	15	
3.	Other Meat and Meat Preparations	4,491	0.0330	4,408	2			
4.	Fish, Whole or Dressed, Fresh or Frozen	286	0.0021	261	23			
5.	Fish, Fillets & Blocks, Fresh or Frozen	75	0.0001	75				
6.	Fish, Preserved, Except Canned	1	0.0	1				
7.	Other Fishery Foods & Feeds	75	0.0001	41	4		6	
8.	Dairy Produce, Eggs & Honey	6,619	0.0486	5,132	379	270	396	
B.	Fruits, Cereals & Preparations	997,114	7.3278	24,841	121,674	22,453	4,266	126
9.	Barley	123,228	0.9056	7,372	50,457		2,286	
10.	Wheat	821,649	6.0383	12,944	34,649	22,314	1,980	
11.	Other Cereals, Unmilled	8,094	0.0595	3,147	4,163	139		126
12.	Other Cereals, Milled	32,115	0.2360	33	32,082			
13.	Hard Spring Wheat Flour	10,683	0.0785		323			
14.	Cereal Preparations	1,204	0.0088	1,204				
15.	Fruits & Fruit Preparations	141	0.0010	141				
C.	Other Foods, Beverages & Tobacco	90,685	0.6664	48,090	26,255	851	117	11
16.	Vegetables & Vegetable Preparations	6,394	0.0470	3,778	884	851	85	11
17.	Sugar & Sugar Preparations	91	0.0007	75	16			
18.	Other Foods & Materials for Food	1,706	0.0125	1,689	12			
19.	Oil Seed Cake & Meal	28,861	0.2121	10,191	4,897			
20.	Other Feeds of Vegetable Origin	22,308	0.1639	1,116	20,394			
21.	Other Fodder & Feeds	2,663	0.0196	2,663				
22.	Whiskey	28,219	0.2074	28,166	52			
23.	Other Beverages	443	0.0033	412			32	
	III. Crude Materials, Inedible	**9,314,898**	**68.4552**	**7,918,685**	**494,899**	**5,286**	**9,857**	**30,121**
A.	Crude Animal & Vegetable Products	298,622	2.1946	39,163	197,461	1,291	5,360	564
24.	Raw Hides & Skins	36,691	0.2696	21,923	369	20		
25.	Fur Skins Undressed	260	0.0019	237		13		
26.	Other Crude Animal Products	2,796	0.0205	966	42	112	112	537
27.	Seeds for Sowing	7,650	0.0562	6,087	320	682	20	
28.	Flaxseed	7,600	0.0559	1,497	1,197	237	3,200	
29.	Canola	203,579	1.4961	159	195,338		13	
30.	Other Oil Seeds, Nuts, Kernels	5,183	0.0381	3,496	1,391	28		27
31.	Other Crude Vegetable Products	3,442	0.0253	3,439				
32.	Other Crude Wood Products	1,282	0.0094	1,282				
33.	Textile & Related Fibres	30,139	0.2215	77	1	199	2,015	
B.	Metal Ores, Other Minerals & Petroleum Products	9,016,276	66.2606	7,879,522	296,247	3,994	4,498	29,556
34.	Scrap Iron & Steel	258	0.0019	24			105	

	Country or Total Commodity	Cumulative Commodity Total	Commodity as % of Total Exports	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	West Germany	Australia
35.	Aluminum Ores, Concentrates & Scrap	4,134	0.0304	3,739	395			
36.	Copper in Ores, Conentrates & Scrap	239	0.0018	239				
37.	Nickel in Ores, Concentrates & Scrap	4,651	0.0342			244	901	
38.	Radioactive Ores & Concentrates	1,855	0.0136			1,855		
39.	Precious Metals in Ores, Concentrates & Scrap	8,564	0.0629	8,515			48	
40.	Zinc in Ores, Concentrates & Scrap	43	0.0003	43				
41.	Other Metals in Ores, Concentrates & Scrap	5,168	0.0380	5,084			4	
42.	Crude Petroleum	4,401,375	32.3457	4,401,375				
43.	Natural Gas	3,297,591	24.2340	3,297,591				
44.	Coal & Other Crude Bituminous Substances	360,852	2.6519	14,571	295,826	1,748	3,440	
45.	Asbestos, Unmanufactured	2,252	0.0165	2,139		113		
46.	Sulphur	922,417	6.7788	139,430				29,550
47.	Other Crude Non-metallic Minerals	328	0.0024	244	19	34		6
48.	Other Waste & Scrap Materials	6,549	0.0481	6,528	7			
	IV. Fabricated Materials, Inedible	**2,555,442**	**18.7799**	**2,014,041**	**129,483**	**11,673**	**10,697**	**24,741**
A.	Leather & Leather Fabricated Materials	973	0.0072	973				
49.	Leather & Leather Fabricated Materials	973	0.0072	973				
B.	Wood & Paper	403,020	2.9618	397,634	4,257	12	83	11
50.	Lumber, Softwood	104,292	0.7664	104,057	205	12		11
51.	Lumber, Hardwood	58	0.0004	58				
52.	Shingles & Shakes	131	0.0010	131				
53.	Other Paper for Printing	91	0.0007	8			83	
54.	Wood Pulp & Similar Pulp	240,165	1.7650	235,114	4,052			
55.	Other Sawmill Products	448	0.0033	448				
56.	Veneer	195	0.0014	195				
57.	Plywood	366	0.0027	366				
58.	Other Wood Fabricated Materials	47,443	0.3487	47,425				
59.	Newsprint Paper	75	0.0006	75				
60.	Paperboard	299	0.0022	299				
61.	Other Paper	9,457	0.0695	9,457				
C.	Textiles	588	0.0043	317	1			
62.	Yarn, Thread, Cordage, Twine & Rope	229	0.0017	19	1			
63.	Cotton	13	0.0001	12				
64.	Other Broad Woven Fabrics	167	0.0012	107				
65.	Other Textile Fabricated Materials	178	0.0013	178				
D.	Oils, Fats, Waxes, Extracts & Derivatives	136,379	1.0022	10,752	19,648	76		
66.	Oils, Fats, Waxes, Extracts & Derivatives	136,379	1.0022	10,752	19,648	76		
E.	Chemical, Petroleum & Coal Products	1,888,882	13.8814	1,529,926	105,235	2,776	1,609	24,312
67.	Chemical Elements	11,945	0.0878	8,889	313	327	1,097	
68.	Other Inorganic Chemicals	146,516	1.0767	130,807	9	18	10	14,430
69.	Organic Chemicals	525,821	3.8643	240,111	104,407	1,627	434	2,229
70.	Fertilizers & Fertilizer Materials	181,675	1.3351	151,479				7,354
71.	Synthetic Rubber & Plastic							

	Country or Total Commodity	Cumulative Commodity Total	Commodity as % of Total Exports	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	West Germany	Australia
	Materials	170,845	1.2555	148,633	346	767	3	229
72.	Plastics Basic Shapes & Forms	4,090	0.0301	4,014				1
73.	Other Chemical Products	2,207	0.0162	1,743	111	16	65	
74.	Petroleum & Coal Products	845,783	6.2157	844,250	50	21		69
F.	Iron & Steel	40,687	0.2990	39,019		147		
75.	Ferro-alloys	7	0	7				
76.	Castings & Forgings, Steel	821	0.0060	674			147	
77.	Bars & Rods, Steel	4,554	0.0335	4,483				
78.	Plate, Sheet and Strip, Steel	305	0.0022	305				
79.	Railway Track Material	5	0	5				
80.	Other Iron, Steel & Alloys	34,996	0.2572	33,545				
G.	Non-ferrous Metals & Other Basic Products	83,697	0.6151	34,600	342	8,784	8,793	412
81.	Aluminum, Including Alloys	1,310	0.0096	1,310				
82.	Copper & Alloys	419	0.0031	37				
83.	Lead, Including Alloys	114	0.0008	114				
84.	Nickel & Alloys	48,098	0.3535	5,914	233	7,543	7,273	
85.	Precious Metals, Including Alloys	288	0.0021	184				
86.	Zinc, Including Alloys	6	0	6				
87.	Other Non-ferrous Metals & Alloys	2,948	0.0217	1,806	4		859	43
88.	Metal Fabricated Basic Products	12,674	0.0931	10,282	8	1,241	64	362
89.	Abrasive Basic Products	250	0.0018	147	98		1	1
90.	Other Non-metallic Mineral Basic Products	17,591	0.1293	14,800			596	6
H.	Other Fabricated Materials, Inedible	1,216	0.0089	820		25	65	6
91.	Other Fabricated Materials, Inedible	1,216	0.0089	820		25	65	6
	V. End Products, Inedible	**352,057**	**2.5873**	**242,929**	**1,547**	**8,724**	**3,388**	**3,511**
A.	Industrial & Agricultural Machinery	174,860	1.2850	92,463	208	6,300	1,140	2,384
92.	Engines & Turbines, General Purpose	4,397	0.0323	1,526		7		14
93.	Electric Generators & Motors	2,672	0.0197	1,232	23	7	2	15
94.	Other General Purpose Industrial Machinery	9,358	0.0688	8,220	3	24	1	15
95.	Materials Handling Machinery & Equipment	5,475	0.0403	5,385				5
96.	Drilling, Excavating, Mining Machinery	112,907	0.8298	39,258	58	5,872	996	1,168
97.	Metalworking Machinery	1,642	0.0121	1,205		7	126	2
98.	Woodworking Machinery & Equipment	857	0.0063	838				
99.	Construction Machinery & Equipment	7,090	0.0521	6,723		141		2
100.	Plastic Industry Machinery & Equipment	367	0.0027	355	10			
101.	Pulp & Paper Industries Machinery	668	0.0049	578	9			
102.	Other Special Industry Machinery	9,801	0.0721	9,266	22	147	6	10
103.	Soil Preparation, Seeding, Fertilizing Machinery	3,526	0.0259	3,215		55		255
104.	Combine Reaper-Threshers & Parts	920	0.0068	909			8	2
105.	Other Haying & Harvesting Machinery	931	0.0068	910				2

	Country or Total Commodity	Cumulative Commodity Total	Commodity as % of Total Exports	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	West Germany	Australia
106.	Other Agricultural Machinery & Equipment	14,250	0.1047	12,842	76	39		893
B.	Transportation & Communication Equipment	79,937	0.5875	70,627	757	913	146	120
107.	Railway & Street Railway Rolling Stock	141	0.0010	141				
108.	Passenger Automobiles & Chassis	908	0.0067	904		3		
109.	Trucks, Truck Tractors & Chassis	14,268	0.1049	14,260	8			
110.	Other Motor Vehicles	6,456	0.0475	4,909				
111.	Motor Vehicle Engines & Parts	443	0.0033	422				
112.	Motor Vehicle Parts, Except Engines	13,426	0.0987	11,113	12	16	23	28
113.	Ships, Boats & Parts	1,033	0.0076	289	702			
114.	Aircraft Complete With Engines	362	0.0027	362				
115.	Aircraft Engines & Parts	776	0.0057	733				
116.	Aircraft Parts, Except Engines	5,999	0.0441	4,845	2	34	1	
117.	Other Transportation Equipment	6,450	0.0474	6,394		17		
118.	Television, Radio Sets & Phonographs	4	0	4				
119.	Other Telecommunications & Related Equipment	29,671	0.2181	26,252	33	843	122	92
C.	Other Equipment & Tools	61,587	0.4526	47,647	528	1,235	1,302	916
120.	Heating & Refrigeration Equipment	2,143	0.0158	1,758	162	6	4	32
121.	Cooking Equipment for Food	52	0.0004	49				
122.	Electric Lighting & Distribution Equipment	1,976	0.0145	1,710	53	99	7	16
123.	Navigation Equipment & Parts	151	0.0011	147		3		
124.	Other Measuring, Cont., Lab. Med., & Opt.Equipment	13,900	0.1022	9,563	194	470	313	765
125.	Hand Tools & Miscellaneous Cutlery	192	0.0014	158	1		7	13
126.	Office Machines & Equipment	28,877	0.2122	22,714	117	628	932	85
127.	Other Equipment & Tools	14,295	0.1051	11,547	1	30	38	4
D.	Miscellaneous Items	35,673	0.2622	32,192	64	276	777	92
128.	Apparel & Apparel Accessories	1,278	0.0094	1,067	13	5	111	16
129.	Footwear	355	0.0026	355		1		
130.	Toys, Games, Sporting, Recreation Equipment	680	0.0050	223	7	85	35	
131.	Other Personal & Household Goods	1,073	0.0079	915		3	59	
132.	Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	964	0.0071	629	13	7	228	
133.	Medical, Ophthalmic & Orthopaedic Supplies	192	0.0014	119		1	12	
134.	Printed Matter	1,958	0.0144	1,780	2	93	17	3
135.	Photographic Goods	718	0.0053	600		19	78	
136.	Firearms, Ammunition & Ordnance	317	0.0023	205			7	12
137.	Containers & Closures	14,504	0.1067	14,338		11	1	35
138.	Prefabricated Buildings & Structures	10,143	0.0746	8,953	18	3	52	20
139.	Other End Products	3,513	0.0257	3,008	11	48	199	6
	VI Special Transactions, Trade	**40,692**	**0.2990**	**33,955**		**1,241**	**5**	**664**
140.	Special Transactions, Trade	40,692	0.2990	33,955		1,241	5	664
	***Total All Commodities**	**13,607,300**		**10,505,744**	**789,186**	**53,715**	**28,782**	**59,179**

**The all commodities total may not necessarily be the sum of a country's commodity values due either to rounding of figures or to suppression of country export data within certain commodity categories.*

1985 ALBERTA EXPORTS ($'000)

EUROPE

	Commodity	Nether-lands	France	Belgium-Luxembourg	Finland	Sweden	Italy	Switzer-land
	I. Live Animals						35	
1.	Live Animals						35	
	II. Food, Feed, Beverages & Tobacco	**7,268**	**8,518**	**7,430**		**489**	**13,255**	**2,076**
2.	Meat, Fresh, Chilled or Frozen	1,127	4,721	1,516		489	871	1,943
8.	Daily Produce, Eggs & Honey	173		24				
9.	Wheat	5,761	3,783	5,890			12,384	132
11.	Other Cereals, Unmilled	207						
16.	Vegetables & Vegetable Preparations		14					1
	III. Crude Materials, Inedible	**9,060**	**24,242**	**47,966**	**25,183**	**6,147**	**21,621**	**114**
26.	Other Crude Animal Products	19			7		96	
27.	Seeds for Sowing		164			14	61	39
28.	Flaxseed	670	13	386		14	23	75
29.	Canola	61		6				
31.	Other Crude Vegetable Products	1	49					
37.	Nickel in Ores, Concentrates & Scrap	3,394						
44.	Coal & Other Crude Bituminous Substances		4,197			6,119	2,143	
46.	Sulphur	4,915	19,819	47,574	25,176		19,298	
	IV. Fabricated Materials, Inedible	**27,682**	**2,603**	**2,306**	**319**	**1,123**	**86**	**2,119**
54.	Wood Pulp & Similar Pulp		976					
66.	Oils, Fats, Waxes, Extracts & Derivatives	74						
67.	Chemical Elements	15	315	499		15	13	59
69.	Organic Chemicals	12,542	229	669	279	251	68	731
70.	Fertilizers & Fertilizer Materials			1,065				
71.	Synthetic Rubber & Plastic Materials	19						134
73.	Other Chemical Products	45	3	73				1
80.	Other Iron & Steel & Alloys	27						
84.	Nickel & Alloys	14,860	1,080			840	3	1,167
88.	Metal Fabricated Basic Products	100			39	17		1
90.	Other Non-metallic Mineral Basic Products							26
91.	Other Fabricated Materials, inedible						2	
	V. End Products, Inedible	**676**	**212**	**34**	**1**	**196**	**617**	**990**
93.	Electric Generators & Motors		7					
94.	Other General Purpose Industrial Machinery		18					
96.	Drilling, Excavating, Mining Machinery	112	51	11		42	290	
97.	Metalworking Machinery	16						1

	Commodity	Nether-lands	France	Belgium-Luxembourg	Finland	Sweden	Italy	Switzer-land
99.	Construction Machinery & Equipment		3					
100.	Plastic Industry Machinery & Equipment			2				
101.	Pulp & Paper Industries Machinery		74			3		
102.	Other Special Industry Machinery	14						
106.	Other Agricultural Machinery & Equipment						26	16
110.	Other Motor Vehicles	3						
112.	Motor Vehicle Parts, Except Engines		4	2				
115.	Aircraft Engines & Parts							3
116.	Aircraft Parts, Except Engines	88				55		
119.	Other Telecommunication & Related Equipment	5	3	2			1	
121.	Cooking Equipment for Food		3					
122.	Electric Lighting & Distribution Equipment		17				42	
124.	Other Measuring, Cont., Lab., Med., & Opt. Equipment	240	4	1		3	10	854
126.	Office Machines & Equipment	40	23	12		84	109	1
127.	Other Equipment & Tools		1				12	
128.	Apparel & Apparel Accessories	3		2	1	3	8	39
130.	Toys, Games, Sporting, Recreation Equipment	68					88	
131.	Other Personal & Household Goods	3						8
132.	Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products					2	15	9
133.	Medical, Ophthalmic & Orthopaedic Supplies					3	27	3
134.	Printed Matter		3			1	2	12
136.	Firearms, Ammunition & Ordnance						22	
137.	Containers & Closures						6	
139.	Other End Products	85	1	2			2	1
	VI. Special Transactions, Trade	**13**	**15**			**180**		
140.	Special Transactions, Trade	13	15			180		
	****Total All Commodities**	**44,697**	**35,592**	**57,736**	**25,503**	**8,135**	**35,614**	**5,299**

***A summation of a country's commodity values may not yield the total given due to rounding of commodity figures.*

1985 ALBERTA EXPORTS ($'000)

EUROPE/CENTRAL AMERICA

	Commodity	Spain	USSR	East Germany	Romania	Jamaica	Mexico	Cuba
	I. Live Animals							
1.	Live Animals						1,783	
	II. Food, Feed, Beverages, & Tobacco	**14**	**205,540**	**31,550**		**20**	**2,103**	**35,039**
2.	Meat, Fresh, Chilled, or Frozen		1			20	667	
8.	Dairy Produce, Eggs & Honey						5	
9.	Barley		8,145	24,940			1,423	1,797
10.	Wheat		197,394	6,610				33,242
16.	Vegetables & Vegetable Preparations	14					3	
18.	Other Foods & Materials for Food						5	
	III. Crude Materials, Inedible		**47,911**	**216**			**6,660**	**15,250**
26.	Other Crude Animal Products						9	
28.	Flaxseed		65	216			27	
29.	Canola						6,417	
30.	Other Oil Seeds, Oilnuts & Oil Kernels						207	
46.	Sulphur		47,846		8,678			15,250
	IV. Fabricated Materials, Inedible	**426**	**59**			**1,728**	**10,566**	**21**
54.	Wood Pulp & Similar Pulp						23	
66.	Oils, Fats, Waxes, Extracts & Derivatives						9,050	
68.	Other Inorganic Chemicals					428		
69.	Organic Chemicals	278						
70.	Fetilizers & Fertilizer Material					1,300		
73.	Other Chemical Products	3						
74.	Petroleum & Coal Products						1,383	
77.	Bars & Rods, Steel						71	
80.	Other Iron & Steel & Alloys						35	
84.	Nickel & Alloys	126						
88.	Metal Fabricated Basic Products	19	59					
90.	Other non-Metallic Mineral Basic Products						4	
91.	Other Fabricated Materials, Inedible							21
	V. End Products, Inedible	**146**	**4,648**			**392**	**748**	
92.	Engines & Turbines, General Purpose		258					
93.	Electric Generators & Motors						473	
94.	Other General Purpose Industrial Machinery		36				6	
96.	Drilling, Excavating, Mining Machinery	18	26				142	
99.	Construction Machinery & Equipment							
101.	Pulp & Paper Industries Machinery						5	
102.	Other Special Industry Machinery						20	
106.	Other Agricultural Machinery & Equipment						27	
112.	Motor Vehicle Parts, Except Engines		1,885				2	
115.	Aircraft Engines & Parts							

	Commodity	Spain	USSR	East Germany	Romania	Jamaica	Mexico	Cuba
116.	Aircraft Parts, Except Engines	96					42	
119.	Other Telecommunications & Related Equipment		5			3	27	
124.	Other Measuring, Cont., Lab., Med., & Opt. Equipment							
126.	Office Machines & Equipment	29				387		
127.	Other Equipment & Tools		2,437					
130.	Toys, Games, Sporting, Recreation Equipment						2	
134.	Printed Matter					2		
136.	Firearms, Ammunition & Ordnance							
139.	Other End Products	2					2	
	VI. Special Transactions, Trade							
140.	Special Transactions, Trade							
	****Total All Commodities**	**1,248**	**258,157**	**31,766**	**8,678**	**2,140**	**21,860**	**50,310**

***The all commodities total may not necessarily be the sum of a country's commodity values due either to the rounding of figures or to suppression of country export data within certain commodity categories.*

1985 ALBERTA EXPORTS ($'000)

SOUTH AMERICA

	Commodity	Brazil	Venezuela	Argentina	Peru	Chile	Columbia
	I. Live Animals		**159**	**116**			
1.	Live Animals		159	116			
	II. Food, Feed, Beverages & Tobacco	**72,088**	**11,991**	**2**	**26**	**10**	**229**
2.	Meat, Fresh, Chilled, or Frozen					10	
10.	Wheat	71,437	11,964		26		
11.	Other Cereals, Unmilled			2			
13.	Hard Spring Wheat Flour	651					193
16.	Vegetables & Vegetable Preparations		27				36
	III. Crude Materials, Inedible	**103,092**	**301**	**3,472**		**14,542**	
26.	Other Crude Animal Products	67		9			
27.	Seeds for Sowing			32		28	
28.	Flaxseed		5				
33.	Textile & Related Fibres		279				
44.	Coal & Other Crude Bituminous Substances	11,181				1,844	
46.	Sulphur	91,844		3,431		12,670	
47.	Other Crude Non-metallic Minerals		17				
	IV. Fabricated Materials, Inedible	**49**	**5,759**	**139**	**1,436**		**4,200**
62.	Yarn, Thread, Cordage, Twine & Rope		34				
66.	Oils, Fats, Waxes, Extracts & Derivatives				1,425		
68.	Other Inorganic Chemicals		110				
69.	Organic Chemicals	49	153	76			87
70.	Fertilizers & Fertilizer Materials		137				
71.	Synthetic Rubber & Plastic Materials		3,408		11		4,040
80.	Other Iron & Steel Alloys		213				
84.	Nickel and Alloys			63			
88.	Metal Fabricated Basic Products		74				73
90.	Other Non-metallic Mineral Basic Products		1,630				
	V. End Products, Inedible	**28**	**2,321**		**333**	**377**	**1,096**
93.	Electric Generators & Motors					3	
94.	Other General Purpose Industrial Machinery		23			3	7
96.	Drilling, Excavating, Mining Machinery		2,249		293	288	432
97.	Metalworking Machinery		34				
99.	Construction Machinery & Equipment						7
106.	Other Agricultural Machinery & Equipment					2	
110.	Other Motor Vehicles						546
112.	Motor Vehicle Parts, Except Engines				14		97
116.	Aircraft Parts, Except Engines				4	81	
119.	Other Telecommunication & Related Equipment		15		9		
124.	Other Measuring, Cont., Lab., Med., & Opt. Equipment	23			2		
126.	Office Machines & Equipment						7
127.	Other Equipment & Tools				11		
139.	Other End Products	5					
	Total All Commodities	**175,257**	**20,531**	**3,729**	**1,795**	**14,929**	**5,525**

1985 ALBERTA EXPORTS ($'000)

MIDDLE EAST

	Commodity	Saudi Arabia	Egyptian A.R.	Algeria	Libya	Israel	Iraq
	II. Food, Feed, Beverages & Tobacco	**16,494**	**50,273**	**32,804**	**9,177**	**11,183**	**11,425**
9.	Barley	16,494				7,192	
10.	Wheat		49,894	32,804	9,177	3,978	11,425
13.	Hard Spring Wheat Flour		379				
16.	Vegetables & Vegetable Preparations					13	
	III. Crude Materials, Inedible					**5,158**	
46.	Sulphur					5,158	
	IV. Fabricated Materials, Inedible	**7**		**5,719**	**24**	**48**	
66.	Oils, Fats, Waxes, Extracts & Derivatives			5,719			
69.	Organic Chemicals					48	
80.	Other Iron & Steel Alloys				22		
88.	Metal Fabricated Basic Products	7			2		
	V. End Products, Inedible	**216**	**74**	**72**	**10,659**	**124**	**96**
92.	Engines & Turbines, General Purpose				2,324		
93.	Electric Generators & Motors			72			96
94.	Other General Purpose Industrial Machinery	1			21		
96.	Drilling, Excavating, Mining Machinery	120	63		8,234	1	
99.	Construction Machinery & Equipment				6		
112.	Motor Vehicle Parts, Except Engines	27					
116.	Aircraft Parts, Except Engines	9					
119.	Other Telecommunications & Related Equipment	2					
122.	Electric Lighting & Distribution Equipment				2		
124.	Other Measuring, Cont., Lab., Med., & Opt. Equipment	50	11		72	85	
125.	Hand Tools & Miscellaneous Cutlery	6					
126.	Office Machines & Equipment					3	
132.	Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products					33	
133.	Medical, Ophthalmic & Orthopaedic Supplies					2	
134.	Printed Matter	1	11				
	VI. Special Transactions, Trade	**51**	**300**	**10**	**7**		
140.	Special Transactions, Trade	51		10	7		
	Total All Commodities	**16,768**	**50,359**	**38,605**	**19,867**	**16,513**	**11,521**

1985 ALBERTA EXPORTS ($'000)

AFRICA

	Commodity	Tunisia	South Africa	Morocco	Nigeria	Madagascar	Senegal	Ethiopia
	II. Food, Feed, Beverages & Tobacco		**22**		**2,607**			**7,268**
8.	Dairy Produce, Eggs & Honey							96
10.	Wheat				2,607			3,595
12.	Other Cereals, Milled							177
13.	Hard Spring Wheat Flour			381				3,400
16.	Vegetables & Vegetable Preparations		22					
	III. Crude Materials, Inedible	**67,518**	**57,605**	**100,828**			**20,044**	
46.	Sulphur	67,518	57,605	100,828			20,044	
	IV. Fabricated Materials, Inedible		**7,566**					**1,787**
66.	Oils, Fats, Extracts & Derivatives							1,770
68.	Other Inorganic Chemicals		29					
71.	Synthetic Rubber & Plastic Materials							17
84.	Nickel & Alloys		7,528					
88.	Metal Fabricated Basic Products		9					
	V. End Products, Inedible		**49**	**3**	**13**	**1,117**		**97**
93.	Electric Generators & Motors					1		
94.	Other General Purpose Industrial Machinery							
96.	Drilling, Excavating, Mining Machinery		41	3	1	1,114		2
97.	Metal Working Machinery		3					
106.	Other Agricultural Machinery & Equipment		3			3		
112.	Motor Vehicle Parts, Except Engines							
116.	Aircraft Parts, Except Engines							95
119.	Other Telecommunications & Related Equipment							
124.	Other Measuring, Cont., Lab., Med., & Opt. Equipment							1
125.	Hand Tools & Miscellaneous Cutlery							
134.	Printed Matter				5			
137.	Containers & Closures		2					
139.	Other End Products				7			
	VI. Special Transactions, Trade		**3**	**231**	**7**			**200**
140.	Special Transactions, Trade		3	231	7			200
	Total All Commodities	**67,518**	**65,245**	**101,443**	**2,627**	**1,117**	**20,044**	**9,352**

1985 ALBERTA EXPORTS ($'000)

ASIA/PACIFIC RIM

	Commodity	Indo-nesia	Malaysia	Singapore	Philip-pines	India	Thai-land	Paki-stan
	II. Food, Feed, Beverages & Tobacco	**13,298**		**21**		**283**	**125**	**14**
8.	Dairy Produce, Eggs & Honey			2			125	
10.	Wheat	7,172				283		
16.	Vegetables & Vegetable Preparations			20				14
19.	Oil Seed Cake & Meal	6,126						
	III. Crude Materials, Inedible	**47,664**	**1,368**	**90**	**3,715**	**34,321**	**7,096**	**836**
24.	Raw Hides & Skins			90				
33.	Textile & Related Fibres	1,870	171		3,715	310	2,794	836
46.	Sulphur	45,794	1,197			34,010	4,302	
	IV. Fabricated Materials, Inedible	**2,936**	**2,833**	**7,158**	**2,618**	**61,732**	**2,783**	**127**
62.	Yarn, Thread, Cordage, Twine & Rope	131						
64.	Other Broad Woven Fabrics							59
66.	Oils, Fats, Waxes, Extracts, Derivatives					61,081		
67.	Chemical Elements					204		
68.	Other Inorganic Chemicals	9			623			
69.	Organic Chemicals	2,265	2,013	979	1,993	359	2,353	36
70.	Fertilizers & Fertilizer Materials			5,924			88	
71.	Synthetic Rubber & Plastic Materials	48	794	187		18	295	
72.	Plastic Basic Shapes & Forms	24	1					
73.	Other Chemical Products	8		8		57		
80.	Other Iron & Steel Alloys	433						
88.	Metal Fabricated Basic Products	15	25	33	1	13		32
89.	Abrasive Basic Products			2				
90.	Other Non-metallic Mineral Basic Products			25			47	
91.	Other Fabricated Materials, Inedible	2						
	V. End Products, Inedible	**13,381**	**2,616**	**2,970**		**10,748**	**177**	**1,480**
93.	Electric Generators & Motors	18	51	3				635
94.	Other General Purpose Industrial Machinery			38			1	10
95.	Materials Handling Machinery & Equipment			16				
96.	Drilling, Excavating, Mining Machinery	12,728	27	1,530		10,292	1	853
102.	Other Special Industry Machinery	10	40	36		215		
106.	Other Agricultural Machinery & Equipment		18			1	62	
110.	Other Motor Vehicles	287						
112.	Motor Vehicle Parts, Except Engines	3		2				
113.	Ships, Boats & Parts			3				
115.	Aircraft Engines & Parts					8		
116.	Aircraft Parts, Except Engines						84	
119.	Other Telecommunications & Related							

	Commodity	Indonesia	Malaysia	Singapore	Philippines	India	Thailand	Pakistan
	Equipment		3	229		145		
122.	Electric Lighting & Distribution Equipment		1				1	
124.	Other Measuring, Cont., Lab., Med., & Opt. Equipment	17	23	249		81	8	
126.	Office Machines & Equipment		2,451	710		4		
127.	Other Equipment & Tools			42			2	
130.	Toys, Games, Sporting, Recreation Equipment			100			3	
134.	Printed Matter			5				
135.	Photographic Goods					3	15	
138.	Prefabricated Buildings & Structures	318						
139.	Other End Products		3	7				
	VI. Special Transactions, Trade			**14**	**2**	**2**	**456**	**18**
140.	Special Transactions, Trade			14	2	2	456	18
	****Total All Commodities**	**77,279**	**6,818**	**10,253**	**6,335**	**107,086**	**10,637**	**2,475**

***Totals may not be the sum of a country's commodity values due to rounding of figures.*

1985 ALBERTA EXPORTS ($'000)

ASIA/PACIFIC RIM

	Commodity	Taiwan	South Korea	China	New Zealand	Hong Kong	Bangladesh
	II. Food, Feed, Beverages & Tobacco	**8,376**	**5,201**	**214,651**		**1,086**	**13,333**
2.	Meat, Fresh, Chilled, or Frozen					71	
7.	Other Fishery Foods & Feeds					23	
8.	Dairy Produce, Eggs & Honey					17	
10.	Wheat	4,569	2,330	212,922		771	13,333
11.	Other Cereals, Unmilled		312				
12.	Other Cereals, Milled					8	
13.	Hard Spring Wheat Flour			1,729		196	
19.	Oilseed Cake & Meal	3,009	2,559				
20.	Other Feeds of Vegetable Origin	798					
	III. Crude Materials, Inedible	**34,223**	**68,921**	**40,376**	**14,580**	**5,207**	**1,724**
24.	Raw Hides & Skins	7,185	2,807	3,811		34	
26.	Other Crude Animal Products				665		
27.	Seeds for Sowing		34	17	17		
28.	Flaxseed	32	38				
29.	Canola						1,525
30.	Other Oilseeds, Oil Nuts & Oil Kernels	13					
33.	Textile & Related Fibres	1,504	4,304	8,901		2,830	199
34.	Scrap Iron & Steel	129					
37.	Nickel in Ores, Concentrates & Scrap		112				
41.	Other Metals in Ores, Concentrates & Scrap	80					
44.	Coal & Other Crude Bituminous Substances		12,989			2,335	
46.	Sulphur	25,274	48,637	27,647	13,889		
47.	Other Crude Non-metallic Minerals				9		
48.	Other Waste & Scrap Materials	6				8	
	IV. Fabricated Materials, Inedible	**47,548**	**96,451**	**29,423**	**3,254**	**15,116**	
58.	Other Wood Fabricated Materials		18				
62.	Yarn, Thread, Cordage, Twine & Rope			1			
66.	Oils, Fats, Waxes, Extracts & Derivatives		3,372	2,123	606	8,829	
67.	Chemical Elements	117	16				
68.	Other Inorganic Chemicals				41		
69.	Organic Chemicals	43,396	88,555	11,006	867	6,030	
70.	Fertilizers & Fertilizer Materials			14,142	153		
71.	Synthetic Rubber & Plastic Materials	3,972	4,490	1,768	1,292	239	
72.	Plastic Basic Shapes & Forms	24			12		
73.	Other Chemical Products				32	15	
82.	Copper & Alloys			382			
87.	Other Non-ferrous Metals & Alloys	39					
88.	Metal Fabricated Basic Products			1	1	3	
90.	Other Non-metallic Mineral Basic Products				11		
91.	Other Fabricated Materials, Inedible				239		
	V. End Products, Inedible	**119**	**1,222**	**17,478**	**1,222**	**1,123**	**265**
92.	Engines & Turbines, General Purpose						265
93.	Electric Generators & Motors			1	8	4	

	Commodity	Taiwan	South Korea	China	New Zealand	Hong Kong	Bangladesh
94.	Other General Purpose Industrial Machinery				807		
96.	Drilling, Excavating, Mining Machinery	8		17,147	86	211	
97.	Metalworking Machinery		241				
98.	Woodworking Machinery & Equipment				3		
102.	Other Special Industry Machinery	1					
106.	Other Agricultural Machinery & Equipment				142		
108.	Passenger Automobiles & Chassis				1		
111.	Motor Vehicle Engines & Parts					2	
112.	Motor Vehicle Parts, Except Engines		61	15			
113.	Ships, Boats, & Parts					39	
115.	Aircraft Engines & Parts			29			
116.	Aircraft Parts, Except Engines				114		
117.	Other Transportation Equipment		39				
119.	Other Telecommunication & Related Equipment		882	43	21	468	
120.	Heating & Refrigeration Equipment	55					
124.	Other Measuring, Cont., Lab., Med., & Opt. Equipment	32		226	2		
126.	Office Machines & Equipment			4	1	230	
127.	Other Equipment & Tools	1			2	17	
130.	Toys, Games, Sporting, Recreation Equipment	4		2	1	29	
131.	Other Personal & Household Goods	4				52	
132.	Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	13		1			
133.	Medical, Ophthalmic & Orthopaedic Supplies				23		
134.	Printed Matter			6	11	2	
139.	Other End Products	1					
	VI. Special Transactions, Trade		**9**	**438**	**13**	**564**	
140.	Special Transactions, Trade		9	438	13	564	
	Total All Commodities	**90,266**	**171,880**	**302,367**	**19,069**	**23,096**	**15,323**

** The all commodities total may not necessarily be the sum of a country's commodity values due either to rounding of figures or to suppression of country export data within certain commodity categories.*

1985 ALBERTA EXPORTS ($'000)

EUROPE/MIDDLE EAST

	Commodity	Denmark	Greece	Poland	Iran	Syria
	I. Live Animals	**50**				
1.	Live Animals	50				
	II. Food, Feed, Beverages & Tobacco	**2**		**3,731**	**928**	**8,347**
10.	Wheat			3,731	928	7,786
13.	Hard Spring Wheat Flour					561
16.	Vegatables & Vegetable Preparations	2				
	III. Crude Materials, Inedible	**2,549**	**2,838**	**84**	**2,012**	
26.	Other Crude Animal Products	82				
27.	Seeds for Sowing	20		84		
44.	Coal & Other Crude Bituminous Substances	2,448			2,012	
46.	Sulphur		2,838			
	IV. Fabricated Materials, Inedible	**43**	**170**	**708**	**7**	**2**
69.	Organic Chemicals		168	656		
80.	Other Iron, Steel, & Alloys				7	
87.	Other Non-ferrous Metals & Alloys			51		
88.	Metal Fabricated Basic Products	2	2			2
90.	Other Non-metallic Mineral Basic Products	17				
91.	Other Fabricated Materials, Inedible	624				
	V. End Products, Inedible	**180**	**136**	**2**	**3,281**	**452**
94.	Other General Purpose Industrial Machinery	14			25	4
95.	Materials Handling Machinery & Equipment	66				
96.	Drilling, Excavating, Mining Machinery		118		2,682	441
97.	Metal Working Machinery	2				
106.	Other Agricultural Machinery & Equipment	68				
110.	Other Motor Vehicles				314	
111.	Motor Vehicle Engines & Parts				20	
112.	Motor Vehicle Parts, Except Engines			2	116	
116.	Aircraft Parts, Except Engines		1			
119.	Other Telecommunications & Related Equipment		3			
120.	Heating & Refrigeration Equipment				120	7
124.	Other Measuring, Cont., Lab., Med., and Opt. Equipment		11			
126.	Office Machines & Equipment	3				
127.	Other Equipment & Tools				6	
130.	Toys, Games, Sporting, Recreation Equipment	29				
138.	Prefabricated Buildings & Structures		3			
	Total All Commodities	**2,825**	**3,144**	**4,525**	**6,229**	**8,801**

1985 EXPORTS TO OTHER COUNTRIES
($'000)

Western Europe	1984	1985
Austria	1,362	1,004
Gibraltar	0	0
Iceland	24	9
Ireland	1,510	261
Malta	67	83
Norway	1,027	627
Portugal	574	111

Eastern Europe	1984	1985
Albania	0	0
Bulgaria	0	20
Czechoslovakia	1,390	403
Hungary	54	170
Yugoslavia	0	291

Oceania	1984	1985
British Oceania NES	0	0
Fiji	74	127
French Oceania	11	0
Papua N.G.	14	0
U.S. Oceania	86	182

Africa	1984	1985
Angola	454	459
Benin	0	72
Cameroon	61	0
C'wealth Af. NES	49	56
Fr. Africa NES	405	585
Gabon	146	4
The Gambia	0	0
Ghana	4,370	3
Guinea	269	108
Ivory Coast	128	13
Kenya	1,965	898
Liberia	0	1
Malawi	0	0
Mauritania	0	0
Mauritius-Rep.	0	0
Port. Africa NES	0	155
Sierra Leone	0	11

Middle East	1984	1985
Bahrain	24	180
Cyprus	4	0
Jordan	5,436	368
Kuwait	96	203
Lebanon	15	1,702
North Yemen	0	319
Oman (Muscat)	280	1,452
Qatar	390	76
Somalia	559	0
South Yemen	376	30
Sudan	365	883
Turkey	888	0
United Arab Emirates	5,671	2,293

Asia	1984	1985
Afghanistan	0	0
Burma	725	0
Khmer Rep-Laos	0	27
Nepal	0	82
North Korea	0	65
Port-Asia	0	0
Sri Lanka	6,802	1,837
Vietnam	1,464	1,910

Central America/West Indies	1984	1985
Bahamas	97	19
Bermuda	44	7
Belize	0	360
Barbados	3,324	1,224
Costa Rica	2,193	225
Dominican Rep.	58	108
El Salvador	295	419
Fr. West Indies	0	0
Guatemala	67	2
Haiti	40	213
Honduras	14	1,072
Leew-Wind Isl.	252	104
Neth-Antilles	13	22
Nicaragua	1,749	1,161

Africa	1984	1985
Spanish Africa	0	0
Tanzania	133	328
Togo	0	0
Uganda	0	0
Zaire	5	159
Zambia	242	0
Zimbabwe	0	0

North America	1984	1985
Greenland	116	1,120
St. Pierre-Miq.	134	176

Central America/West Indies	1984	1985
Panama	49	50
Puerto Rico	103	125
Trinidad-Tobago	1,083	910
U.S. Virgin Isl.	0	0

South America	1984	1985
Bolivia	1,640	173
Ecuador	365	368
Falkland Islands	0	0
French Guiana	0	0
Guyana	0	3
Paraguay	0	47
Surinam	0	0
Uruguay	19	379